38 TACTICAL MISSILE GROUP



MISSION

LINEAGE

38 Bombardment Group (Medium) constituted, 20 Nov 1940
Activated, 15 Jan 1941
Redesignated 38 Bombardment Group, Light, 6 May 1946
Inactivated, 1 Apr 1949
Activated, 1 Jan 1953
Redesignated 38 Bombardment Group, Tactical, 1 Oct 1955
Inactivated, 8 Dec 1957
Redesignated 38 Tactical Missile Group, 31 Jul 1985 (Remained inactive)

STATIONS

Langley Field, VA, 15 Jan 1941
Jackson AAB, MS, 5 Jun 1941-18 Jan 1942
Doomben Field, Australia, 25 Feb 1942
Ballarat, Australia, 8 Mar 1942
Amberley Field, Australia, 30 Apr 1942
Eagle Farms, Australia, 10 Jun 1942
Breddan Field, Australia, 7 Aug 1942
Townsville, Australia, 30 Sep 1942
Port Moresby, New Guinea, Oct 1942
Nadzab, New Guinea, 4 Mar 1944
Biak, 1 Oct 1944
Morotai, 15 Oct 1944
Lingayen, Luzon, 29 Jan 1945

Okinawa, 25 Jul 1945 Itazuke, Japan, 22 Nov 1945 Itami, Japan, 26 Oct 1946-1 Apr 1949 Laon AB, France, 1 Jan 1953

ASSIGNMENTS

3 Bomber (later, III Bomber) Command, 15 Jan 1941 – 18 Jan 1942 V Bomber Command V Fighter Command, 1 Aug 1942 Fifth Air Force, 22 Nov 1945 38 Bombardment Wing 18 Aug 1948 – 1 Apr 1949; 1 Jan 1953 – 8 Dec 1957

WEAPON SYSTEMS

B-18

B-25

B-26

A-26

B-26

B-57

COMMANDERS

Lt Col Robert D Knapp, 15 Jan 1941

Col Fay R. Upthegroye, 18 Jan 1942-Unkn

Lt Col Brian O'neill, 19 Oct 1942

Lt Col Lawrence Tanberg, 1 Oct 1943

Lt Col Carl C. Lausman, Jul 1944

Maj Howard M. Paquin, 18 Aug 1944

Col Edward M. Gavin, 9 Nov 1944

Lt Col Edwin H. Hawes, 16 Mar 1945

Lt Col Vernon D. Torgerson, 9 Aug 1945

Lt Col Bruce T. Marston, 12 Sep 1945

Lt Col Joseph P. Gentile, 17 Mar 1946

Lt Col John P. Crocker, 16 May 1946

Col C. J. Bondley Jr., 2 Jul 1946

Col Dale D. Brannon, 12 Nov 1946

Col C. J. Bondley Jr., 13 Dec 1946

Col John J. Hutchison, 25 Jan 1947

Col Donald D. Fitzgerald, 26 Feb 1948

Col Preston P. Fender, 7 May 1948

Lt Col Charles R. Johnson, 18 Jul 1948-1 Apr 1949

Lt Col Max H. Mortensen, 1 Jan 1953

Col Glen W. Clark, 16 Mar 1953

Col Broadus B. Taylor, 6 Jun 1955

HONORS Service Streamers

Campaign Streamers

Air Offensive, Japan China Defensive Papua New Guinea Bismarck Archipelago Western Pacific Leyte Luzon Southern Philippines China Offensive

Armed Forces Expeditionary Streamers

Decorations

Distinguished Unit Citations Papua, [Sep] 1942-23 Jan 1943 New Britain, 24-26 Dec 1943 New Guinea, 16-17 Jun 1944 Leyte, 10 Nov 1944

Philippine Presidential Unit Citation

EMBLEM

38 Bombardment Group, Light emblem: Azure a winged sword point downward argent, the hilt and pommel charged with a torteau, a pomeis, and a bezant, a fleur-de-lis fretting the blade or, between two cloud formations of the second issuing from dexter and sinister base. (Approved, 16 Apr 1954)

MOTTO

OPERATIONS

The ground echelon moved to Australia, Jan-Feb 1942, while the air echelon remained in the US for further-training. Air echelons of two squadrons arrived in Hawaii in May 1942 and took part in the Battle of Midway; they did not rejoin the group and eventually were reassigned. Air echelons of the other squadrons arrived in Australia in Aug 1942. the group operated from bases in Australia, New Guinea, and Biak, Sep i942-Oct 1944, attacking Japanese airfields and shipping and supporting ground forces in New Guinea and the Bismarck Archipelago. Received another DUG for two missions over New Guinea, 16 and 17 Jun 1944, against Japanese airfields, merchant ships, and naval vessels. Moved to the Moluccas in Oct and bombed airfields, ground installations, harbors, and shipping in the southern Philippines in support of the US invasion of

Leyte. Struck a large enemy convoy in Ormoc Bay in Nov 1944 to prevent the landing of reinforcements, being awarded a DUG for the mission. After moving to the Philippines in Jan 1945, supported US ground forces on Luzon, bombed industries on Formosa, and attacked shipping along the China coast. Stationed temporarily on Palawan in Jun for participation in the pre-invasion bombing of Japanese installations on Borneo. Moved to Okinawa in Jul 1945 and conducted several attacks on industries, railways, and shipping in southern Japan.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORIES

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Sources

Air Force Historical Research Agency, U.S. Air Force, Maxwell AFB, Alabama.